



Due Diligence Risicomatrix

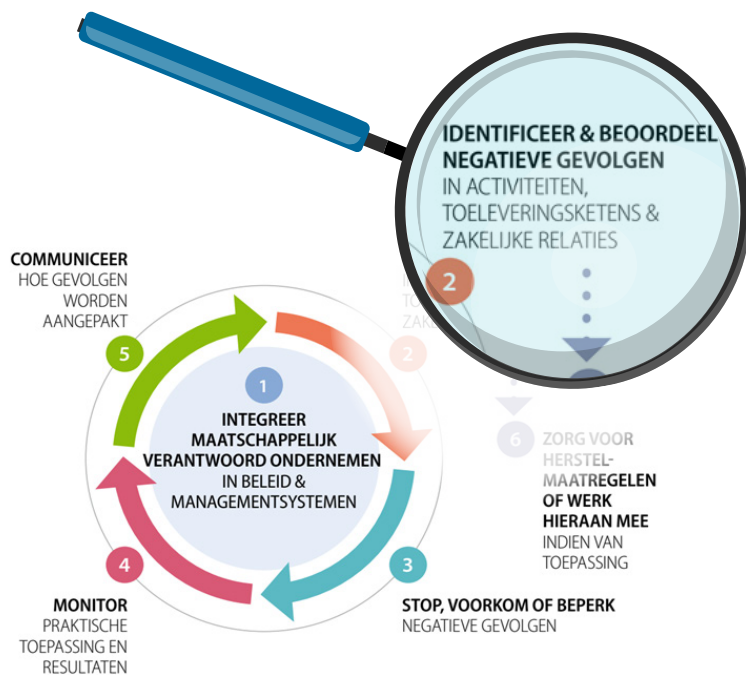
Overzicht van de belangrijkste risico's
in voedingsmiddelenketens

Juni 2023



Beste gebruiker,

Hieronder volgt de Due Diligence Risicomatrix voor de belangrijkste producten binnen de voedingsmiddelensector. Deze producten zijn geïdentificeerd door deelnemers aan de Self-assessment Tool van het IMVO-convenant Voedingsmiddelen. De Risicomatrix kan worden ingezet tijdens stap 2 van de OESO-richtlijnen bij de toepassing van Human Rights and Environmental Due Diligence (HREDD). Het geeft inzicht in de belangrijkste risico's die in de voedingsmiddelenketens kunnen voorkomen. Ook geeft het per product en per productieland aan hoe hoog de waarschijnlijkheid op deze risico's op nationaal niveau is. De risicomatrix is tot stand gekomen door CNV Internationaal.



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Verantwoording en toelichting



Verantwoording en toelichting

Voor deze tool wordt gebruikgemaakt van externe data rond mensenrechten en milieu die wereldwijd wordt opgehaald en gerapporteerd op landenniveau. Deze data kan daarom afwijken van andere meer specifieke data. De Risicomatrix krijgt een jaarlijkse update, waarbij verwijzingen en scoring worden gecontroleerd. Bij alle data staat een bronvermelding voor verdere informatie. De informatie is niet met andere bronnen gecheckt noch gevalideerd bij derden. De Risicomatrix is gebaseerd op een tool die eerder werd ontwikkeld door UNICEF en branchevereniging MODINT binnen het Convenant Kleding en Textiel.

Wat betreft de scoring volgen wij waar mogelijk de scoring van de source. Indien deze geen ranking aangeeft is er door de makers van de Risicomatrix een gewicht aan de data gehangen om de zwaarte van het risico in te schatten. Onder elke tabel staat deze scoring vermeld.

De landen per product zijn gebaseerd op informatie verkregen van de brancheorganisaties en generieke data zoals uit de Self-assessment Tool van het IMVO-convenant Voedingsmiddelen verkregen. Deze zijn aangevuld met landen die bekendstaan als belangrijke producent van het betreffende product. Mocht een specifiek land niet in het overzicht bij het desbetreffende product staan, dan verwijzen we graag naar de overkoepelende landenmatrix. Indien hier ook niet aanwezig neem contact op met [CNV Internationaal](#) onder vermelding van HReDD Risicomatrix Voedingsmiddelen.

Leefbaar loon en leefbaar inkomen zijn belangrijke thema's binnen het IMVO-convenant Voedingsmiddelen. Deze indicatoren konden niet worden opgenomen in de Risicomatrix, omdat deze data niet op landenniveau wordt verzameld. Meer informatie over deze thema's kan worden geraadpleegd in specifieke bronnen als [WageIndicator](#) of [Globalliving Wage Indicator](#).

Als laatste willen de makers van de Risicomatrix meegeven dat deze informatie gebruikt kan worden als extra ondersteuning bij de risicoanalyse, maar geen uitputtend overzicht bevat van risico's in specifieke ketens. Elk bedrijf heeft de verantwoordelijkheid om in de eigen keten de risico's in kaart te brengen. Deze kunnen afwijken van de hier genoemde risico's en in hun gewicht/scoring.

Tools voor stap 2

Er zijn meer tools die een generiek beeld geven van de risico's van een specifiek voedingsmiddel of ingrediënt in een bepaald herkomstland.

- [MVO Risico Checker](#)
- [Fairtrade Risk Map](#)
- [Sweat and Toil app](#)
- [Factsheets van het Convenant Voedingsmiddelen](#)
- [Worldbank open data](#)

Voedingsmiddelen



Amandelen

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Australia		43	-	163			40		4	17	4	-1	40-80	2,05	18	13
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Iran		143	-	10			88		5	133	5	1,7	>80	0,33	150	42
Marokko		136	-	121			101		3	160	5	3,4	>80	1,46	87	21
spain		17	-	124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10
Syria		-	-	38			-		5		5	-8,4	>80	0,25	178	-
Tunesie		120	-	126			65		5	96	4	-4,83	40-80	0,7	70	24
Turkey		124	4	48			49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Cacao

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Brazil		94	5	142	yes		84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Cameroon		97	-	44	yes		150	45	4	153	5	-1,7	<10	0,94	144	32
Colombia		75	7	113			-	-	5	87	5	-2,2	<10	-	87	24
Dominican Republic		84	4	87			77	21	2	42	5	-2,5	40-80	5,74	128	28
Ecuador		41	-	123			91	93	5	66	5	-1,5	10-20	13,74	105	19
Ghana		108	20	71	yes		133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Ivory Coast		133	22	56	yes	yes	145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Nigeria		123	32	32	yes	yes	161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Peru		37	-	118			109	43	4	101	5	-0,97	40-80	1,87	105	18

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10 - -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Cashewnoten

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Benin		138	25	66			149		4	155	5	-7,1	<10		78	35
Brazil		94	5	142	yes		84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Burkina		115	42	76			143		4	127	5	-0,36	<10	0,14	78	44
Cambodia		98	-	9		-	99		5	154	5	-15	<10	-	157	35
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Ivory Coast		133	22	56			145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Nigeria		123	32	32			161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Tanzania		64	-	51			146		4	134	5	-15	10-20	0	87	22
Togo		91	39	45			131		2	135	5	-5,9	<10	0,51	128	26
Vietnam		83	7	77	yes		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Citrusfruit

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Brazil		94	5	142			84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Mexico		31	6	114			48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Morocco		136	-	121			101		3	160	5	3,4	>80	1,46	87	21
South Africa		20	4	110			76		3	116	5	-1,9	40-80	2,16	70	30
Spain		17	-	124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10
Turkey		124	4	48	yes		49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Garnalen

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Ecuador		41	-	123			91	93	5	66	5	-1,5	10-20	13,74	105	19
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Marokko		136	-	121			101		3	160	5	3,4	>80	1,46	87	21
Netherlands		28	-	143			23	39	2	11	2	7	10-20	10,82	8	10
Thailand		79	-	23	yes	yes	100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17
Vietnam		83	7	77			104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Hazelenoten

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
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Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Turkey		124	4	48	yes		49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kikkererwt

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
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Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Australia		43	-	163			40		4	17	4	-1	40-80	2,05	18	13
Ethiopia		74	-	52			152		4	143	5	-3,6	<10	0,22	87	26
France		15	-	136			14		2	12	2	-8,7	40-80	3,44	22	18
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Iran		143	-	10			88		5	133	5	1,7	>80	0,33	150	42
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Mexico		31	6	114			48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Myanmar/ Burma		106	-	18			74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Pakistan		145	11	8			113	80	5	176	5	4,5	>80	0,37	140	17
Russia																
Spain		17	-	124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10
Turkey		124	4	48			49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
		-		64			43		-	112	5	0	10-20	0,73	136	11

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kippenvlees

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Belgium		14		135			9		3	21	2	-0,3	40-80	6,26	18	13
Brazil		94	5	142	yes		84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Netherlands		28	-	143			23	39	2	11	2	7	10-20	10,82	8	10
Poland		77	-	100			21		3	46	3	3,8	<10	2,14	42	10
Thailand		79	-	23			100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Koffie

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Brazil		94	5	142	yes	yes	84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Colombia		75	7	113	yes		-	-	5	87	5	-2,2	<10	-	87	24
Costa Rica		12	4	159	yes		72	32	2	68	4	-2,4	10-20	-	39	17
Ethiopia		74	-	52			152		4	143	5	-3,6	<10	0,22	87	26
Honduras		82	15	99	yes		88	1.21	5	121	5	-3	<10	5,15	157	19
Guatemala		113	-	106	yes		83	99	5	167	5	-6	10-20	5,79	150	33
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Mexico		31	6	114	yes		48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Nicaragua		7	-	107	yes		-		-	110	5	-11	10-20	4,36	164	19
Peru		37	-	118			109	43	4	101	5	-0,97	40-80	1,87	105	18
Vietnam		83	7	77	yes		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kokos

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Brazil		94	5	142			84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Ghana		108	20	71			133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Ivory Coast		133	22	56			145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Madagascar		48	36,7	34			137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25
Malaysia		103	-	42			67	30	5	130	4	-3,8	20-40	4,35	62	34
Myanmar/ Burma		106	-	18			74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Papua New Guinea		-	-	21			130	71	-	175	5	-0,078	<10	0,11	124	-
Philippines		19	-	30	yes		92		5	158	5	-1,4	40-80	2,23	117	48
Sri Lanka		110	1	130			93	22	4	132	5	-3,8	40-80	1,08	102	27
Tanzania		64	-	51			146		4	134	5	-15	10-20	0	87	22
Thailand		79	-	23			100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17
Vietnam		83	7	77			104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Paardenvlees

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Belgium		14		135			9		3	21	2	-0,3	40-80	6,26	18	13
Polen		77	-	100			21		3	46	3	3,8	<10	2,14	42	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Palmolie

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Brazil		94	5	142			84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Cameroon		97	-	44			150	45	4	153	5	-1,7	<10	0,94	144	32
Colombia		75	7	113			-	-	5	87	5	-2,2	<10	-	87	24
Costa rica		12	4	159			72	32	2	68	4	-2,4	10-20	-	39	17
Ecuador		41	-	123			91	93	5	66	5	-1,5	10-20	13,74	105	19
Ghana		108	20	71			133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
Guatemala		113	-	106			83	99	5	167	5	-6	10-20	5,79	150	33
Honduras		82	15	99			88	1.21	5	121	5	-3	<10	5,15	157	19
Indonesia		92	-	74	yes	yes	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Ivory Coast		133	22	56			145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Malaysia		103	-	42	yes	yes	67	30	5	130	4	-3,8	20-40	4,35	62	34
Nigeria		123	32	32			161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Papua New Guinea		-	-	21			130	71	-	175	5	-0.078	<10	0,11	124	-
Thailand		79	-	23			100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75-125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Pinda's

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Myanmar/ Burma		106	-	18			74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Nigeria		123	32	32			161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
Vietnam		83	7	77			104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Rietsuiker

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Australia		43	-	163			40		4	17	4	-1	40-80	2,05	18	13
Brazil		94	5	142	yes	yes	84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Colombia		75	7	113	yes		-	-	5	87	5	-2,2	<10	-	87	24
Guatemala		113	-	106	yes		83	99	5	167	5	-6	10-20	5,79	150	33
India		135	-	53	yes		151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Mexico		31	6	114	yes		48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Pakistan		145	11	8		yes	113	80	5	176	5	4,5	>80	0,37	140	17
Philippines		19	-	30	yes		92		5	158	5	-1,4	40-80	2,23	117	48
Thailand		79	-	23	yes		100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
Vietnam		83	7	77	yes		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Rijst

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Bangladesh		71	7	92			101		5	177	4	5	<10	1,67	147	28
Brazil		94	5	142	yes		84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
cambodia		98	-	9		-	99		5	154	5	-15	<10	-	157	35
Egypte		129	-	63			70		5	127	5	2,16	10-20	2,86	117	19
India		135	-	53	yes	yes	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Japan		116	-	167			72		2	25	5	-0,53	40-80	11,89	18	19
Myanmar/ Burma		106	-	18	yes	yes	74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Nigeria		123	32	32			161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Pakistan		145	11	8	yes		113	80	5	176	5	4,5	>80	0,37	140	17
Philipines		19	-	30	yes		92		5	158	5	-1,4	40-80	2,23	117	48
spain		17	-	124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
Vietnam		83	7	77	yes		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Rozijnen

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Afghanistan		146	13	5	poppies salt		117		5	81	5	-5,86	40-80		174	24
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
South Africa		20	4	110			76		3	116	5	-1,9	40-80	2,16	70	30
Turkey		124	4	48			49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Shea

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Benin		138	25	66			149		4	155	5	-7,1	<10		78	35
Ghana		108	20	71			133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
Ivory Coast		133	22	56			145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Nigeria		123	32	32			161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Togo		91	39	45			131		2	135	5	-5,9	<10	0,51	128	26

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Soja

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Argentina		33	-	157			68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Austria		21	-	144			19	39	1	8	3	-2,3	<10	4,03	13	5
Brazil		94	5	142			84	33		81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Canada		25	-	166			26	34	3	49	4	-2,8	10-20	2,05	13	14
China		102	_*	111			111	19		160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Czech Republic		76	-	108			8	32	2	19	3	-2,3	10-20	1,39	49	-
France		15	-	136			14		2	12	2	-8,7	40-80	3,44	22	18
India		135	-	53			151	0		180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Netherlands		28	-	143			23	39	2	11	2	7	10-20	10,82	8	10
Russia		-		64			43		-	112	5	0	10-20	0,73	136	11
Serbia		23	10	101			31	57	4	79	4	1,2	<10	-	96	9
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
Ukrain		81	-	49			44		-	52	4	4,1	20-40	0,73	122	9

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Thee

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Bangladesh		71	7	92	fish, poultry, salt shrimp	fish	101		5	177	4	5	<10	1,67	147	28
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
India		135	-	53		yes	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Iran		143	-	10			88		5	133	5	1,7	>80	0,33	150	42
Japan		116	-	167			72		2	25	5	-0,53	40-80	11,89	18	19
Myanmar/ Burma		106	-	18			74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
South Africa		20	4	110			76		3	116	5	-1,9	40-80	2,16	70	30
Sri Lanka		110	1	130			93	22	4	132	5	-3,8	40-80	1,08	102	27
Tanzania		64	-	51	yes		146		4	134	5	-15	10-20	0	87	22
Turkey		124	4	48			49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
Vietnam		83	7	77	yes		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Tonijn

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Ecuador		41	-	123			91	93	5	66	5	-1,5	10-20	13,74	105	19
Ghana		108	20	71	yes	yes	133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
France		15	-	136			14		2	12	2	-8,7	40-80	3,44	22	18
Indonesia		92	-	74	yes		105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Nicaragua		7	-	107					-	110	5	-11	10-20	4,36	164	19
Thailand		79	-	23		yes	100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	



Specerijen

Chili

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
India		135	-	53	no	no	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
China		102	-	111	no	no	111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Thailand		79	-	23	no	no	100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17
Pakistan		145	11	8	no	no	113	80	5	176	5	4,5	>80	0,37	140	17
Myanmar/ Burma		106	10	18	no	no	74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Nigeria		123	32	32	no	no	161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Turkey		124	4	48	no	no	49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
Mexico		31	6	114	yes	yes	48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Egypte		129	-	63	no	no	70		5	127	5	2,16	10-20	2,86	117	19
Tunesie		120	-	126	no	no	65		5	96	4	-4,83	40-80	0,7	70	24

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kaneel

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Indonesia		92	-	74	no	no	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
China		102	-	111	no	no	111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Vietnam		83	7	77	no	no	104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10
Sri Lanka		110	1	130	no	no	93	22	4	132	5	-3,8	40-80	1,08	102	27
Madagascar		48	36,7	34	no	no	137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kardemon

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Guatemala		113	-	106			83	99	5	167	5	-6	10-20	5,79	150	33
Honduras		82	15	99			88	1.21	5	121	5	-3	<10	5,15	157	19
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Tanzania		64		51			146		4	134	5	-15	10-20		87	22
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Sri Lanka		110	1	130			93	22	4	132	5	-3,8	40-80	1,08	102	27
nepal		96	21,71	55			126		3	162	5	1,5	20-40	0,29	117	12
Papua New Guinea		-	-	21	-		130	71	-	175	5	-0.078	<10	0,11	124	-

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Komijn

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
India		135	-	53	no	no	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Turkey		124	4	48	no	no	49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
Syria		-		38					5		5	-8,4	>80		178	-
Indonesia		92	-	74	no	no	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Kurkuma

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
India		135	-	53	rice, sugarcane, tea	rice, tea	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Indonesia		92	-	74	fish, palm fruit,	palmfruit	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Madagascar		48	36,7	34	vanilla		137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10 - -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Peper

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Ethiopia		74	45	52			152		4	143	5	-3,6	<10	0,22	87	26
Vietnam		83	7	77			104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Brazil		94	5	142	no	no	84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Malaysia		103	-	42			67	30	5	130	4	-3,8	20-40	4,35	62	34
Cambodia		98	-	9		-	99		5	154	5	-10	<10	-	157	35

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10 - -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Specerijen

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Indonesia		92	-	74			105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
India		135	-	53			151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Vietnam		83	7	77			104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10
China		102	-	111			111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Turkey		124	4	48	cumin		49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
Egypte		129	-	63			70		5	127	5	2,16	10-20	2,86	117	19
Brazil		94	5	142			84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Madagascar		48	36,7	34	vanilla		137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25
Spain		17		124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Vanille

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Madagascar		48	36,7	34	yes	no	137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25
Indonesia		92	-	74	no	no	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
India		135	-	53	no	no	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22
Mexico		31	6	114	no	no	48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Papua New Guinea		-	-	21	no	no	130	71	-	175	5	-0.078	<10	0,11	124	-
China		102	-	111	no	no	111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Turkey		124	4	48	no	no	49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
uganda		61	3,28	33	no	no	154		4	125	5	-15	<10	0,01	144	26

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	



Landenoverzicht

Landenoverzicht (1/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Afghanistan		146	13	5	poppies salt		117		5	81	5	-5,86	40-80		174	24
Argentina		33	-	157	blueberries, garlic, grapes, olives, strawberries, tomatoes, yerba mate		68		3	92	4	-10	20-40	7,16	96	16
Australia		43	-	163			40		4	17	4	-1	40-80	2,05	18	13
Austria		21	-	144			19	39	1	8	3	-2,3	<10	4,03	13	5
Bangladesh		71	7	92	fish, poultry, salt shrimp	fish	101		5	177	4	5	<10	1,67	147	28
Belgium		14		135			9		3	21	2	-0,3	40-80	6,26	18	13
Benin		138	25	66			149		4	155	5	-7,1	<10		78	35
Brazil		94	5	142	Acai, banana, beef, cashew, cattle, cocoa, coffee, corn, fish, hogs, manioc, pineapple, poultry, rice, shep, sugarcane	cattle, coffee, sugarcane	84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (2/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Brazil		94	5	142	Acai, banana, beef, cashew, cattle, cocoa, coffee, corn, fish, hogs, manioc, pineapple, poultry, rice, shep, sugarcane	cattle, coffee, sugarcane	84	33	5	81	5	-5,9	<10	5,94	96	23
Burkina		115	42	76			143		4	127	5	-0,36	<10	0,14	78	44
Cambodia		98	-	9	bovines, fish, manioc, meat, salt, shrimp, sugarcane	-	99		5	154	5	-15	<10	-	157	35
Cameroon		97	-	44			150	45	4	153	5	-1,7	<10	0,94	144	32
Canada		25	-	166			26	34	3	49	4	-2,8	10-20	2,05	13	14
China		102	-	111		fish	111	19	5	160	4	0,96	20-40	2,01	66	11
Colombia		75	7	113	coca, coffee, fruit, grapes, sugarcane	coca	-	-	5	87	5	-2,2	<10	-	87	24
Costa rica		12	4	159	coffee cattle		72	32	2	68	4	-2,4	10-20	-	39	17

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (3/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Czech Republic		76	-	108			8	32	2	19	3	-2,3	10-20	1,39	49	-
Dominican Republic		84	4	87	coffee, rice, sugar cane, tomato	sugar cane	77	21	2	42	5	-2,5	40-80	5,74	128	28
Ecuador		41	-	123	banana, bovines, hogs, poultry, rice		91	93	5	66	5	-1,5	10-20	13,74	105	19
Egypte		129	-	63			70		5	127	5	2,16	10-20	2,86	117	19
Ethiopia		74	-	52	cattle		152		4	143	5	-3,6	<10	0,22	87	26
France		15	-	136			14		2	12	2	-8,7	40-80	3,44	22	18
Ghana		108	20	71	bovines, coca, fish, rice, tilapia	fish, tilapia	133	21	2	170	5	-5,1	<10	1,86	73	27
Guatemala		113	-	106	brocoli, coffee, corn, sugarcane		83	99	5	167	5	-6	10-20	5,79	150	33
Honduras		82	15	99	coffee, lobster, melons		88	1.21	5	121	5	-3	<10	5,15	157	19
India		135	-	53	rice, sugarcane	rice, tea	151	0	5	180	4	1,3	40-80	0,37	85	22

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10 - -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (4/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Indonesia		92	-	74	fish, palm fruit,	palmfruit	105	32	5	164	5	-2,6	40-80	0,03	96	24
Iran		143	-	10			88		5	133	5	1,7	>80	0,33	150	42
Italy		63	-	122			41	34	1	23	3	-0,3	40-80	6,11	42	9
Ivory Coast		133	22	56	cocoa, coffee	cocoa, coffee	145	31	4	138	5	-6,9	<10	0,01	105	28
Japan		116	-	167			72		2	25	5	-0,53	40-80	11,89	18	19
Madagascar		48	36,7	34	vanilla		137		3	167	5	-5,9	10-20	0,21	147	25
Malaysia		103	-	42	palm fruit	palm fruit	67	30	5	130	4	-3,8	20-40	4,35	62	34
Mexico		31	6	114	beans, cattle, chili, coffee, cucumbers, eggplant, melons, onions, poppies,, sugarcane, tomatoes	chili, tomatoes	48		3	73	4	-1,2	40-80	1,82	124	15
Morocco		136	-	121			101		3	160	5	3,4	>80	1,46	87	21

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (5/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Myanmar/Burma		106	-	18	beans, rice, sugarcane	beans, rice, sesame, shrimp, sugarcane	74	70	5	179	5	-3,5	<10	0,94	140	19
Nepal		96	-	55			126		3	162	5	1,5	20-40	0,29	117	12
Netherlands		28	-	143			23	39	2	11	2	7	10-20	10,82	8	10
Nicaragua		7	-	107	banana, coffee, sheelfish		-		-	110	5	-11	10-20	4,36	164	19
Nigeria		123	32	32	cocoa, manioc	cocoa	161	37	4	162	5	-6,1	<10	-	154	23
Pakistan		145	11	8	bovine, dairy, rice	wheat, sugarcane	113	80	5	176	5	4,5	>80	0,37	140	17
Papua New Guinea		-	-	21	-		130	71	-	175	5	-0.078	<10	0,11	124	-
Peru		37	-	118	coca, fish	brazil nuts	109	43	4	101	5	-0,97	40-80	1,87	105	18
Philippines		19	-	30	banana coconut corn-fidh hogsrice sugarcane		92		5	158	5	-1,4	40-80	2,23	117	48
Poland		77	-	100			21		3	46	3	3,8	<10	2,14	42	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (6/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Russia		-		64			43		-	112	5	0	10-20	0,73	136	11
Serbia		23	10	101			31	57	4	79	4	1,2	<10	-	96	9
South Africa		20	4	110			76		3	116	5	-1,9	40-80	2,16	70	30
Spain		17	-	124			33		2	27	3	0,25	40-80	2,6	34	10
Sri Lanka		110	1	130			93	22	4	132	5	-3,8	40-80	1,08	102	27
Syria		-	-	38			-		5		5	-8,4	>80	0,25	178	-
Tanzania		64	-	51	cloves, coffee, nile perch, tea		146		4	134	5	-15	10-20	0	87	22
Thailand		79	-	23	shrimp, sugarcane	fish, shrimp	100	33	5	108	5	0,38	10-20	0,86	110	17
Togo		91	39	45			131		2	135	5	-5,9	<10	0,51	128	26
Tunesie		120	-	126			65		5	96	4	-4,83	40-80	0,7	70	24
Turkey		124	4	48	citrus, cumin, hazelnuts, peanuts, pulses, sugarbeets		49		5	172	5	0,65	40-80	2,32	96	31
Uganda		61	18	33	cattle, coffee, fish, ricesugarcane, tea, vanilia		154		4	125	5	-15	<10	0,01	144	26

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

Landenoverzicht (7/7)

	Risks	Discrimination & gender	Child labour	Forced labour	Child labour	Forced labour	Labour rights and fair wages		Freedom of association	Environmental issues		Biodiversity & deforestation	Water use and water availability	Soil and water pollution	Governance: corruption	Governance: land tenure
	Indexes	Global Gender Gap Index 2022	Child labour per country	Estimated prevalence of modern slavery per country	Sweat and toil	Sweat and toil	Progressivity of labour legislation	Minimum vs living wage 2019*	ITUC Global Rights Index 2022	Country ranking environmental issues	Ecological Threat Score	Global Deforestation Rates by Country	Water stress by country	Pesticides use per cropland area (2020)	Corruption per country	Perceived tenure insecurity per country
Production countries (top 10)		Country rank 1 (equality) - 146 (inequality)	% child labour	Country rank 167 (best) - 1 (worst)	yes or no for product	yes or no for product	Country rank 1 (best) - 161 (worst)	0-100%	Score 1 = irregular violations - 5= no guarantee of rights	Country rank 1 (best) - 180 (worst)	Score 1 (worst) - 5 (best)	Net change in tree cover -15% (worst) - +15%	0-100%	1-25kg/ha	Country rank 1 (low corruption) - 180 (high corruption)	2% (low) - 48% (high)
Ukrain		81	-	49			44		-	52	4	4,1	20-40	0,73	122	9
United States		27	-	158			45	20	4	43	4	-1,2	20-40	2,54	27	13
Vietnam		83	7	77	cashew, coffee, fish, pepper, rice, sugarcane,tea,		104	44	4	178	5	-3,1	10-20	1,63	87	10

Risks																
low	1-39	0	121-167			1-25	75-100%	1	1-49	1-2	>0	<10%	0-1	1-35	2-12%	
medium	40-79	1%-5%	81-120			25-75	50-75%	2-3	50-89	3	0 - -2%	10-40%	1-5	36-65	12-20%	
high	79-100	6%-10%	41-80			75- 125	25-50%	4	90-139	4	-2 - -10%	40-80%	5-10	66-85	20-40%	
very high	100-146	>10%	1-40	yes	yes	125-161	0-25%	5	140-180	5	-10- -15%	>80%	10-25	86-180	40-48%	

